

# Easergy MiCOM P445

Fast Multifunction Distance Protection Relay

P445/EN PX/Ld2 – Ed. 1

Software Version	K3
Hardware Suffix	L
IEC61850 Edition	1
Issue Date	03/2021

Protocol Implementation eXtra Information for Testing  
(PIXIT)

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**PROTOCOL IMPLEMENTATION  
EXTRA INFORMATION FOR  
TESTING (PIXIT)**

Date (month/year):	03/2021
Products covered by this chapter:	This chapter covers the specific versions of the MiCOM products listed below. This includes <b>only</b> the following combinations of Software Version and Hardware Suffix.
Hardware suffix:	L
Software version:	K3
Connection diagrams:	This includes a list of the Connection Diagrams for the Products covered by this document. 10P445xx (xx = 01 to 04)

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# *Notes:*

**1 INTRODUCTION**

This document specifies the Protocol Implementation eXtra Information for Testing (PIXIT) of the IEC61850 interface in the MiCOM P445 with firmware version K3 of protection IEDs.

Together with the PICS and MICS specifications the PIXIT forms the basis for conformance test according to IEC 61850-10. The PIXIT entries contain information which is not available in the PICS, MICS, TICS document or SCL file.

## **2 DOCUMENT STRUCTURE**

Each table specifies the PIXIT for applicable ACSI service model as structured in IEC 61850-10. The “Ed” column indicates if the entry is applicable for IEC 61850 Edition 1 and/or Edition 2.



**3 PIXIT FOR ASSOCIATION Model**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
As1	1	Maximum number of clients that can set-up an association simultaneously	16
As2	1	TCP_KEEPALIVE value The recommended range is 1..20s	Configurable between 1 and 20 second with a setting increment of 1 second. The default value is 5.
As3	1	Lost connection detection time	Lost connection time = TCP_KEEPALIVE + 30s
As4	-	Is authentication supported	N
As5	1	What association parameters are necessary for successful association	Transport selector Calling: N Called: Y Session selector Calling: N Called: Y Presentation selector Calling: N Called: Y AP Title Calling: N Called: N AE Qualifier Calling: N Called: N
As6	1	If association parameters are necessary for association, describe the correct values e.g.	Transport selector 0001 Session selector 0001 Presentation selector 00000001 AP Title na AE Qualifier na
As7	1	What is the maximum and minimum MMS PDU size	Max MMS PDU size 8000bytes Min MMS PDU size 400bytes
As8	1	What is the maximum startup time after a power supply interrupt	Full IEC61850 services are available after approximate start-up time of 150 seconds. For even big IEC61850 configuration file, time will extend 30 seconds.

**4 PIXIT FOR SERVER Model**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Sr1	1	Which analogue value (MX) quality bits are supported (can be set by server)	Validity: Y Good, N Invalid, N Reserved, N Questionable N Overflow N OutofRange N BadReference N Oscillatory N Failure N OldData N Inconsistent N Inaccurate Source: N Process N Substituted N Test N OperatorBlocked
Sr2	1	Which status value (ST) quality bits are supported (can be set by server)	Validity: Y Good, N Invalid, N Reserved, N Questionable N BadReference N Oscillatory N Failure N OldData N Inconsistent N Inaccurate Source: N Process N Substituted N Test N OperatorBlocked
Sr3	-	What is the maximum number of data values in one GetDataValues request	Deprecated
Sr4	-	What is the maximum number of data values in one SetDataValues request	Deprecated
Sr5	1	Which Mode values are supported 1	On Y Implemented on all LN [On-]Blocked N Test Y Implemented on all LN Test/Blocked N Off Y Only implemented on the LN under LD – protection

<sup>1</sup> IEC 61850-6:2009 clause 9.5.6 states that if only a sub range of the enumeration value set is supported, this shall be indicated within an ICD file by an enumeration type, where the unsupported values are missing

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Sr_ex1	1	Measurement deadbands	<p>Each measurement provides a range configuration in the data model where a minimum and maximum value can be set. Then deadbands can be specified as a percentage change based on such a range.</p> <p>For this reason, deadband also can be configured based on an absolute value change with the following ranges:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. deadband = 0, means deadband disabled and measurements follow the instantaneous measurement value.</li><li>2. deadband = 1-100,000, means absolute value changes of 0.001 to 100 respectively based on the formula: <math>(\text{deadband}/100000) * (\text{max} - \text{min})</math>. Deadband measurement will be updated when the instantaneous (absolute) value changes by more than the absolute deadband value.</li></ol> <p>For complex measurement types supporting both magnitude and angle, the deadband will only apply to the magnitude element.</p>

## 5 PIXIT FOR DATA SET MODEL

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Ds1	1	What is the maximum number of data elements in one data set (compare ICD setting)	300
Ds2	1	How many persistent data sets can be created by one or more clients	0
Ds3	1	How many non-persistent data sets can be created by one or more clients	0
Ds_ex1	1	The fixed location of pre-configured data sets.	System\LLN0
Ds_ex2	1	How many pre-configured data sets can be created by one or more clients	100
Ds_ex3	1	How many data attributes supported in all datasets totally?	4000

**6 PIXIT FOR SUBSTITUTION MODEL**

Not support

**7 PIXIT FOR SETTING GROUP CONTROL MODEL**

<b>ID</b>	<b>Ed</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Value / Clarification</b>
Sg1	1	What is the number of supported setting groups for each logical device (compare NumSG in the SGCB)	4
Sg2	1	What is the effect of when and how the non-volatile storage is updated (compare IEC 61850-8-1 §16.2.4)	N/A, EditSG is not supported.
Sg3	1	Can multiple clients edit the same setting group	N/A, EditSG is not supported.
Sg4	1	What happens if the association is lost while editing a setting group	N/A, EditSG is not supported.
Sg5	1	Is EditSG value 0 allowed?	N/A, EditSG is not supported.

**8 PIXIT FOR REPORTING MODEL**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Rp1	1	The supported trigger conditions are (compare PICS)	integrity Y data change Y quality change can be set but could not be triggered data update can be set but could not be triggered general interrogation Y
Rp2	1	The supported optional fields are	sequence-number Y (both URCB and BRCB) report-time-stamp Y (both URCB and BRCB) reason-for-inclusion Y (both URCB and BRCB) data-set-name Y (both URCB and BRCB) data-reference Y (both URCB and BRCB) buffer-overflow Y (only BRCB) entryID Y (only BRCB) conf-rev Y (both URCB and BRCB) segmentation Y
Rp3	1	Can the server send segmented reports	Y Reports will be segmented, and sent with sub-sequence numbers, if the data is too big to fit into a single MMS frame.
Rp4	1	Mechanism on second internal data change notification of the same analogue data value within buffer period (Compare IEC 61850-7-2 §14.2.2.9)	Send report immediately
Rp5	1	Multi client URCB approach (compare IEC 61850-7-2 §14.2.1)	Each URCB is visible to all clients
Rp6	-	What is the format of EntryID	Deprecated
Rp7	1	What is the buffer size for each BRCB or how many reports can be buffered	8000 bytes
Rp8	-	Pre-configured RCB attributes that cannot be changed online when RptEna = FALSE (see also the ICD report settings)	No, can be changed.
Rp9	1	May the reported data set contain: - structured data objects? - data attributes? - timestamp data attributes?	Y Y Y when timestamp set in report dataset.
Rp10	1	What is the scan cycle for binary events? Is this fixed, configurable	1 ms Fixed
Rp11	1	Does the device support to pre-assign a RCB to a specific client in the SCL	N
Rp12	1	After restart of the server is the value of ConfRev restored from the original configuration or retained prior to restart.	Restored from original configuration
Rp_ex1	1	How many URCB and BRCB support	16 URCB 8 BRCB

## **9 PIXIT FOR LOGGING MODEL**

Not support.



**10 PIXIT FOR GOOSE PUBLISH MODEL**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Gp1	1	Can the test (Ed1) / simulation (Ed2) flag in the published GOOSE be set	Y
Gp2	1	What is the behaviour when the GOOSE publish configuration is incorrect	NdsCom = T DUT keeps GoEna=F
Gp3	1	Published FCD supported common data classes are	ENC,ENS,MV,SPC,SPS, WYE,ACD,ACT
Gp4	1	What is the slow retransmission time Is it fixed or configurable	60s Configured by GoCB Maximum Cycle Time
Gp5	1	What is the fastest retransmission time Is it fixed or configurable	1ms Configured by GoCB Minimum Cycle Time
Gp6	-	Can the GOOSE publish be turned on / off by using SetGoCBValues(GoEna)	Deprecated
Gp7	1	What is the initial GOOSE sqNum after restart	1
Gp8	1	May the GOOSE data set contain: - structured data objects (FCD) - timestamp data attributes	Y Y
Gp9	1	Is the DUT a test equipment	N

**11 PIXIT FOR GOOSE SUBSCRIBE MODEL**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Gs1	1	What elements of a subscribed GOOSE header are checked to decide the message is valid and the allData values are accepted? If yes, describe the conditions. Notes: the VLAN tag may be removed by a ethernet switch and shall not be checked the simulation flag shall always be checked (Ed2) the ndsCom shall always be checked (Ed2)	Y destination MAC address Y APPID N gocbRef Y timeAllowedtoLive Y datSet Y golD N t Y stNum N sqNum Y simulation Y confRev Y ndsCom Y numDatSetEntries
Gs2	1	When is a subscribed GOOSE marked as lost (TAL = time allowed to live value from the last received GOOSE message)	TAL + 1s
Gs3	1	What is the behaviour when one or more subscribed GOOSE messages isn't received or syntactically incorrect (missing GOOSE)	An alarm will be raised to indicate GOOSE IED absent. And the virtual inputs value will be forced to its configured default value.
Gs4	1	What is the behavior when a subscribed GOOSE message is out-of-order	No checks are made for out-of-order GOOSE messages, they are validated in accordance with the rules given in Gs1.
Gs5	1	What is the behavior when a subscribed GOOSE message is duplicated	Receive this message as normal.
Gs6	1	Does the device subscribe to GOOSE messages with/without the VLAN tag?	Y, with or without the VLAN tag
Gs7	1	May the GOOSE data set contain: - structured data objects (FCD)? - data attributes (FCDA)? - timestamp data attributes?	Subscribed N Y Y
Gs8	1	Subscribed FCD supported common data classes	N/A
Gs9	1	Are subscribed GOOSE with test=T (Ed1) / simulation=T (Ed2) accepted in test/simulation mode	Y, Only when "Sub. Simul. Goose" was set as "Yes" while new GOOSE message generate or new GOOSE message with stVal change. Otherwise, see Gs_ex1 (virtual inputs value will return to default value immediately)

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Gs_ex1	1	Default values	<p>The virtual inputs value will return to default value when TAL+1 expires on following GOOSE message conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The publishing device is absent (i.e. No GOOSE message are received)</li> <li>- goID is different from GoCB and NULL</li> <li>- numDatSetEntries is 0, more or less than the number of data entries in the all Data</li> <li>- all data elements mismatching order</li> <li>- APPID is different from SCL and 0</li> </ul> <p>The virtual inputs value will return to default value immediately on following invalid GOOSE messages conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TAL = 0</li> <li>- The received GOOSE message has the test flag set</li> <li>- datSet is different from GoCB and NULL</li> <li>- The received GOOSE message has the NdsCom flag set</li> <li>- confRev is different from GoCB and NULL</li> <li>- all data missing first element or new front element</li> <li>- when the numDatSetEntries in a subscribed GOOSE message is less than the DO index which IED want to subscribe</li> </ul>
Gs_ex2	1	What is the behavior when the numDatSetEntries in a subscribed GOOSE message is more than DO index which IED want to subscribe	Accept as a normal GOOSE and parse GOOSE message

**12 PIXIT FOR GOOSE PERFORMANCE**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification	
Gf1	1	Performance class	P1	
Gf2	1	GOOSE ping-pong processing method	Event driven based	
Gf3	1	Application logic scan cycle (ms)	Max	2.5ms
			Min	1.0ms
Gf4	1	Maximum number of data attributes in GOOSE dataset (value and quality have to be counted as separate attributes)	300	

**13 PIXIT FOR CONTROL MODEL**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Ct1	-	What control modes are supported (compare PICS)	Deprecated
Ct2	1	Is the control model fixed, configurable and/or dynamic?	Configurable
Ct3	-	Is Time activated operate (operTm) supported	Deprecated
Ct4	-	Is “operate-many” supported	Deprecated
Ct5	1	Will the DUT activate the control output when the test attribute is set in the SelectWithValue and/or Operate request (when N test procedure Ct12 is applicable)	DUT ignores the test value and execute the command as usual
Ct6	-	What are the conditions for the time (T) attribute in the SelectWithValue and/or Operate request	Deprecated
Ct7	-	Is pulse configuration supported (compare pulseConfig)	Deprecated
Ct8	1	What is the behavior of the DUT when the check conditions are set  Is this behavior fixed, configurable, online changeable?	Y synchro-check N interlock-check DUT uses the check value to perform the check. Fixed
Ct9	1	What additional cause diagnosis are supported	N Unknown Y Not-supported N Select-failed N Invalid-position Y Position-reached Y Parameter-change-in-execution Y Command-already-in-execution Y 1-of-n-control Y Object-not-selected N Object-already-selected N Blocked-by-command N Inconsistent-parameters N Locked-by-other-client
Ct10	1	How to force a “test-not-ok” respond with SelectWithValue request?	invalid OrCat value
Ct11	1	How to force a “test-not-ok” respond with Select request?	invalid OrCat value
Ct12	1	How to force a “test-not-ok” respond with Operate request?	invalid OrCat value
Ct13	1	Which origin categories are supported?	Y not-support Y bay-control Y station-control Y remote-control Y automatic-bay Y automatic-station Y automatic-remote Y maintenance Y process
Ct14	1	What happens if the orCat value is not supported or invalid	DOns: Control could be not execute SBOs: Control could be not execute DOes: Control could be not execute SBOes: Control could be not execute
Ct15	1	Does the IED accept a SelectWithValue / Operate with the same control value as the current status value  Is this behaviour configurable	DOns: N SBOs: N DOes: N      Addcause: Position-reached SBOes: N      Addcause: Position-reached N

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Ct16	1	Does the IED accept a select/operate on the same control object from 2 different clients at the same time?	Regardless of how or when a control select/operation is received by a MiCOM Px40 IED the same checks are always performed. The return condition for the request will depend upon many factors including: Is the control available or is it still operating from a previous request Is the received control value the same as the control status value In most instances, assuming the two received control request have the same control value, the second select request will result with response- in SBO control mode, and operate request will result with response-. DOs: See above detailed information. SBOs: See above detailed information. DOes: See above detailed information. SBOes: See above detailed information.
Ct17	1	Does the IED accept a select/selectwithvalue from the same client when the control object is already selected (Tissue #334)	SBOs: N SBOes: N
Ct18	1	Is for SBOes the internal validation performed during the SelectWithValue and/or Operate step?	SelectWithValue and Operate
Ct19	1	Can a control operation be blocked by Mod=Off or [On-]Blocked (Compare PIXIT-Sr5)	Deprecated
Ct20	1	Does the IED support local / remote operation?	N
Ct21	1	Does the IED send an InformationReport with LastApplError as part of the Operate response- for control with normal security	SBOs: Y DOs: Y
Ct22	1	How many SBOs/ SBOes control objects be selected at the same time?	SBOs: n = "1" SBOes: n = "1"
Ct_ex1	1	Control bypass	Each control object has a specific bypass data attribute. The bypass mechanism allows an operator to force a control overriding the result of a specific check. The checks that may be bypassed are: 1. Automation (Interlocking) 2. Status (No checks on status value are made against control value) 3. Uniqueness of control 4. Locking (Only applicable to XBCR)
Ct_ex2	1	Operate Timeout	5 seconds (fixed)

**14 PIXIT FOR TIME SYNCHRONISATION MODEL**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Tm1	1	What time quality bits are supported (may be set by the IED)	Y LeapSecondsKnown N ClockFailure Y ClockNotSynchronized
Tm2	1	Describe the behaviour when the time server(s) ceases to respond What is the time server lost detection time	Keep the previous synchronization time. System/LLN0\$ST\$SyncSt provide an indication of the clock synchronization state in IED. TRUE: Clock is synchronized (Either by SNTP or IRIG-B) FALSE: Clock is not synchronized
Tm3	1	How long does it take to take over the new time from time server	SNTP 64s (configurable) IRIG-B 10s
Tm4	1	When is the time quality bit "ClockFailure" set	Not applicable for this IED.
Tm5	1	When the time quality bit "Clock not synchronised" set?	The 'Clock not synchronized' bit at power-up has a default status of not synchronized (set to one (1)). When the clock becomes synchronized, the bit will be reset to zero (0). All available time synchronization sources will affect the 'Clock not synchronized' bit. These time sources include SNTP and where applicable, IRIG-B.
Tm6	-	Is the timestamp of a binary event adjusted to the configured scan cycle?	Deprecated
Tm7	1	Does the device support time zone and daylight saving?	Y
Tm8	1	Which attributes of the SNTP response packet are validated?	Y Leap indicator not equal to 3 Y Mode is equal to SERVER Y Originate Timestamp is equal to value sent by the SNTP client as Transmit Timestamp Y RX/TX timestamp fields are checked for reasonableness Y SNTP version 3 Y either unicast or anycast
Tm9	1	Do the COMTRADE files have local time or UTC time and is this configurable	The time in the name of the COMTRADE file is UTC time The time stamp recorded in COMTRADE file is local time Not Configurable

**15 PIXIT FOR FILE TRANSFER MODEL**

ID	Ed	Description	Value / Clarification
Ft1	1	<p>What is structure of files and directories</p> <p>Where are the COMTRADE files stored</p> <p>Are comtrade files zipped and what files are included in each zip file</p>	<p>directory structure /COMTRADE/ /dr/ /dr_unextracted/ /LD/ /COMTRADE/ /dr/ /dr_unextracted/ Not zipped includes:.cfg and .dat</p>
Ft2	1	Directory names are separated from the file name by	"/"
Ft3	1	The maximum file name size including path (recommended 64 chars)	<p>Disturbance record filenames are based around the following fixed format giving a maximum filename length of twenty eight (28) characters: yyyymmdd_HHMMSS_xxx_rNNN.* Where:</p> <p>yyyy = The year, i.e. 2006 mm = The month, i.e. 03 (for March) dd = The day of month, i.e. 15th HH = Hours in 24hr format, i.e. 12 MM = Minutes, i.e. 59 SS = Seconds, i.e. 59 xxx = Milli-seconds, i.e. 999 r = A literal 'r' character NNN = Disturbance record number, i.e. 001 * = The file type, either cfg or dat</p> <p>Taking into account the directory structure presented in item Ft1, this gives a maximum, fully qualified, filename length of forty four (44) characters.</p>
Ft4	1	Are directory/file name case sensitive	Case sensitive
Ft5	1	Maximum file size for SetFile	<p>The maximum file size is not restricted over the MMS file transfer interface; however, it is dependent upon the configuration of the disturbance recorder.</p> <p>The longer the recording time, the larger the comtrade file will be. The maximum recording time for MiCOM Px40 IEDs is 10.5 seconds, with an approximate 1 MB of data per second of recording.</p>
Ft6	1	Is the requested file path included in the MMS fileDirectory respond file name	Y
Ft7	1	Is the wild char supported MMS fileDirectory request	Y
Ft8	1	Is it allowed that 2 client get a file at the same time?	No for /COMTRADE/ Y for other folders
Ft9	1	Which files can be deleted	<p>.cfg and .dat files in /dr_unextracted/ If .cfg file is deleted by client firstly, then the corresponding .dat file will be deleted automatically. The same way, if .dat file is deleted by client firstly, then the corresponding .cfg file will be deleted automatically</p>
Ft_ex1	1	Which files can be deleted	<p>.cfg and .data files in /dr_unextracted / If .cfg file is deleted by client firstly, then the corresponding .dat file will be deleted automatically. The same way, if .dat file is deleted by client firstly, then the corresponding .cfg file will be deleted automatically</p>



**16**

**PIXIT FOR SERVICE TRACKING MODEL**

Not supported.



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