

OPC UA and X80 Advanced RTU Modicon Communication Modules

12 July 2022 (19 August 2022)

Overview

Schneider Electric is aware of multiple vulnerabilities in its BMENUA0100 - OPC UA module and BMENOR2200H X80 Advanced RTU communication module for M580.

The <u>BMENUA0100 - OPC UA module for M580</u> is an Ethernet communications module with an embedded OPC UA server for communication with OPC UA clients, including SCADA.

The <u>BMENOR2200H – X80 Advanced RTU module</u> is an Ethernet communication module that enables M580 platform to use RTU protocol exchange with RTU stations.

Failure to apply the mitigations provided below may introduce risks including denial of service of the webserver and bypass of the secure boot process, which could result in running an unauthorized firmware.

August 19, 2022 Update: There is a remediation for the X80 Advanced RTU Communication Module (BMENOR2200) (page 4).

Affected Products and Versions

		CVE-						
Affected Products and Versions	2022-34759	2022-34760	2022-34761	2022-34762	2022-34763	2022-34764	2022-34765	
OPC UA Modicon Communication Module (BMENUA0100) V1.10 and prior	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X80 Advanced RTU Communication Module (BMENOR2200H) V1.0	X	X				X		
X80 Advanced RTU Communication Module (BMENOR2200H) V2.01			X	X	X		X	

Vulnerability Details

CVE ID: CVE-2022-34759

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 7.5 | High | AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H

A CWE-787: Out-of-bounds Write vulnerability exists that could cause a denial of service of the webserver due to improper parsing of the HTTP Headers.



CVE ID: CVE-2022-34760

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 7.5 | High | AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H

A CWE-835: Loop with Unreachable Exit Condition ('Infinite Loop') vulnerability exists that could cause a denial of service of the webserver due to improper handling of the cookies.

CVE ID: CVE-2022-34761

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 7.5 | High | AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H

A CWE-476: NULL Pointer Dereference vulnerability exists that could cause a denial of service of the webserver when parsing JSON content type.

CVE ID: **CVE-2022-34762**

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 5.9 | Medium | AV:N/AC:H/PR:H/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:H/A:H

A CWE-22: Improper Limitation of a Pathname to a Restricted Directory ('Path Traversal') vulnerability exists that could cause unauthorized firmware image loading when unsigned images are added to the firmware image path.

CVE ID: CVE-2022-34763

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 5.9 | Medium | AV:N/AC:H/PR:H/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:H/A:H

A CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity vulnerability exists that could cause loading of unauthorized firmware images due to improper verification of the firmware signature.

CVE ID: CVE-2022-34764

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 5.9 | Medium | AV:N/AC:H/PR:N/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:N/A:H

A CWE-119: Improper Restriction of Operations within the Bounds of a Memory Buffer vulnerability exists that could cause denial of service when parsing the URL.

CVE ID: CVE-2022-34765

CVSS v3.1 Base Score 5.5 | Medium | AV:N/AC:L/PR:H/UI:N/S:U/C:N/I:L/A:H

A CWE-73: External Control of File Name or Path vulnerability exists that could cause loading of unauthorized firmware images when user-controlled data is written to the file path.



Remediations

Affected Product & Version	Remediation
OPC UA Modicon Communication Module (BMENUA0100) V1.10 and prior	BMENUA0100 V2.01 includes a fix for these vulnerabilities and is available for download here: https://www.se.com/ww/en/download/document/BMENUA0100 FIRMWA RE SV 02.01/ If customers choose not to apply the remediation provided above, they should immediately apply the following mitigations to reduce the risk of exploit: Setup network segmentation and implement a firewall to block all unauthorized access to port 502/TCP Configure BMENUA0100 module to operate in Secured mode. Refer to the user manual below in the section 'Cybersecurity Operating Modes' and change the default passwords Configure role-based access control and local authentication for users of BMENUA0100 module. Refer to the 'Access Control' section in the user manual User Manual: https://download.schneider-electric.com/files?penDocType=User+guide&pFile Name=PHA83350 Use IPSEC to help secure Ethernet communication Download the firmware updates from the Schneider Electric website and verify the firmware integrity To ensure you are informed of all updates, including details on affected products and remediation plans, subscribe to Schneider Electric's security notification service here: https://www.se.com/en/work/support/cybersecurity/security-notifications.jsp

BMENOR2200H V3.02.02 includes a fix for these vulnerabilities and is available for download here:

https://www.se.com/ww/en/product/BMENOR2200H/x80-advanced-rtu-module-ethernet-based-1-serial-port-hardened/

If customers choose not to apply the remediation provided above, they should immediately apply the following mitigations to reduce the risk of exploit:

X80 Advanced RTU Communication Module (BMENOR2200) V2.01 and prior

- Setup network segmentation and implement a firewall to block all unauthorized access to port 502/TCP
- Configure BMENOR2200H module to operate in Secured mode.
 Refer to the user manual below in the section 'Cyber Security Configuration' and change the default passwords
- Configure role-based access control and local authentication for users of BMENOR2200H module. Refer to the 'RBAC' section in the user manual
- User Manual: https://download.schneider-electric.com/files?p Doc Ref=PHA90072&p enDocType=User+g
 uide&p File Name=PHA90072.02.pdf
- Use IPSEC to help secure Ethernet communication
- Download the firmware updates from the Schneider Electric website and verify the firmware integrity

To ensure you are informed of all updates, including details on affected products and remediation plans, subscribe to Schneider Electric's security notification service here:

https://www.se.com/en/work/support/cybersecurity/security-notifications.jsp

General Security Recommendations

We strongly recommend the following industry cybersecurity best practices.

- Locate control and safety system networks and remote devices behind firewalls and isolate them from the business network.
- Install physical controls so no unauthorized personnel can access your industrial control and safety systems, components, peripheral equipment, and networks.
- Place all controllers in locked cabinets and never leave them in the "Program" mode.
- Never connect programming software to any network other than the network intended for that device.
- Scan all methods of mobile data exchange with the isolated network such as CDs, USB drives, etc. before use in the terminals or any node connected to these networks.
- Never allow mobile devices that have connected to any other network besides the intended network to connect to the safety or control networks without proper sanitation.



- Minimize network exposure for all control system devices and systems and ensure that they are not accessible from the Internet.
- When remote access is required, use secure methods, such as Virtual Private Networks (VPNs). Recognize that VPNs may have vulnerabilities and should be updated to the most current version available. Also, understand that VPNs are only as secure as the connected devices.

For more information refer to the Schneider Electric Recommended Cybersecurity Best Practices document.

Acknowledgements

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CVE	Researchers
CVE-2022-34759, CVE-2022-34760, CVE-2022-34761, CVE-2022-34762, CVE-2022-34763, CVE-2022-34764, CVE-2022-34765	Ryan Hall and Vlad Ionescu, Meta Red Team X

For More Information

This document provides an overview of the identified vulnerability or vulnerabilities and actions required to mitigate. For more details and assistance on how to protect your installation, contact your local Schneider Electric representative or Schneider Electric Industrial Cybersecurity Services: https://www.se.com/ww/en/work/solutions/cybersecurity/. These organizations will be fully aware of this situation and can support you through the process.

For further information related to cybersecurity in Schneider Electric's products, visit the company's cybersecurity support portal page:

https://www.se.com/ww/en/work/support/cybersecurity/overview.jsp

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We are the most local of global companies. We are advocates of open standards and partnership ecosystems that are passionate about our shared Meaningful Purpose, Inclusive and Empowered values. www.se.com

Revision Control:

Version 1.0 12 July 2022	Original Release			
Version 2.0 09 August 2022	A fix is available for the OPC UA Modicon Communication Module (BMENUA0100).			
Version 3.0 19 August 2022	A fix is available for X80 Advanced RTU Communication Module (BMENOR2200).			